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FACTORS AFFECTING ENTREPRENEURIAL INTENTION: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY OF STUDENT IN ACEH AND NORTH SUMATERA

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FACTORS AFFECTING ENTREPRENEURIAL INTENTION: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY OF STUDENT IN ACEH AND NORTH SUMATERA

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ABSTRACT

This evaluation examined the chain reaction of pauperization for Autonomy, disposition to appropriate Risk, mental state in relation to Entrepreneurial on Entrepreneurial justification surrounded by undergraduates in Aceh and northwards Sumatera. The collections were self-collected from undergraduate's undergraduates in Aceh and northwards Sumatera randomly, 120 questionnaires were apportioned and 114 rejoinders were self-collected and analyzed. The discoveries habitual the cocksureness communication between variables of the glance at apart from mental state in relation to Entrepreneurial, pauperization for Autonomy, disposition to appropriate Risk, mental state in relation to entrepreneurial factor explanation for 43. 1% of the disagreement in Entrepreneurship intention. The contemplate try to come across any characteristic for the Universities to be mindful of aware of entrepreneurship to persuade undergraduate conglomerate purposes to begin a patronage.

Keywords: Entrepreneurship Intention; Need for Autonomy, Propensity to take risk, student entrepreneurship

1. INTRODUCTION

Entrepreneurs are the builders of an conservation in severals countries, Kalabeke, W. When characteristic embracement an fighting chance to constitute something successfully, they be remodelled self-governing and proprietors of labor, as a result entrepreneurs reduction unemployment proportion and conceivably the dependents of the employee's economical condition ameliorates which reciprocally bring into being compatibility and economical aggrandizement in the sovereign state (Shepherd., H. & Patzelt., 2017). The entrepreneur's contributions to sovereign state are immensurable outstanding to the abating of the unemployment rate, severals nations chalk up identified the grandness of entrepreneurship as the conservation been accompany by entrepreneurial activities, in consequence many magnitudes chalk up been intentional to encourage and promoting entrepreneurship by severals regulations extremely as instructional originations insatiable researches on this occupation of differentiation recognizing the grandness of entrepreneurship, Kalabeke, W.

individual of the exhaust take exception to featured by the asian sovereign state nowadays is the brobdingnagian character of unemployed which carry forward to aggrandizement from continuance to time, all the more though reduction the unemployment proportion has always been a antecedence for the government's program, every gathering it is ball-bust to abbreviate this figure. all the more if it is reduced, the proportion is extremely small. From the existing collections on the character of out of a job it rotates elsewhere that the out of a job surrounded by the enlightened established an increasing trend. The sacred

calling of governmental instruction canned that the character of undergraduates who progressive from universal and confidential universities for the 2005-2006 academician gathering was 323,902 (Kompas, 11 February 2008), on the other hand not each of those who alumnus pl alumni are wrapped up by the employment market, collections from the governmental proletariat forcefulness take the measure of (Sakernas) as of February 2007 issued by the fundamental authority of Statistics (BPS) demonstrates that the administer unemployment proportion reduced to 9, 75% compared to the venerable 2006 amplitude which was 10. Although it has decreased, the character of out of a job surrounded by lincoln alumni has in reality increased. If in venerable 2006 unemployment surrounded by the enlightened was 6, 16%, one-half a gathering closer this character had accrued to 7, manifestations of this aggrandizement chalk up in reality been seen on account of 2003, in reality, in preceding second childhood enlightened unemployment had reduced subsequently 1999 reached its highest rate, videlicet 9.2%

1.1. Research Problem

The character of lincoln alumnus pl alumni who are underemployed is in a superior way than the character of administer unemployed, institution alumnus pl alumni testament determine to be underemployed to a certain extent than not working at each so that the character testament carry forward to grow. individual of the figuring out offered by the administration to abbreviate unemployment is to constitute labour-intensive jobs, on the other hand enlightened general public demonstrate a tendency to keep away from this selection of elbow grease thanks to their dry battery for occupation elbow grease is higher. A higher dry battery is supported on calculative the expenditures they chalk up incurred patch studying and in a family way a much the same proportion of return. The selection of the principal utilisation prominence of institution alumnus pl alumni is as an worker in an superintendence or corporation by receiving a remuneration or salary. The consequences of Sakernas in the fundamental semester of 2007 showed that deuce-ace elsewhere of quadruplet lincoln alumnus pl alumni chose this status, by oneself a hardly any chalk up an entrepreneurial spirit. The continuance of lincoln alumni who acquaintance severals tribulations in entrancing the heavenly body of elbow grease market, buoy be seen from the collections on the intermediate inactivity continuance for alumnus pl alumni to predispose a job, the deprivation of qualification of forthcoming working man the deprivation of earnestness and entrepreneurial aptitudes of graduates. For this reason, it is deemed all-important for undergraduates to be if with entrepreneurial consciousness and aptitudes so that they chalk up acquaintance in entrepreneurship and aggrandizement their able-bodied aggressiveness in the heavenly body of work. This underlies the grandness of exertions to recrudesce entrepreneurship surrounded by students, as a result the determination of this evaluation was to examined the chain reaction of pauperization for Autonomy, disposition to appropriate Risk, mental state in relation to entrepreneurial on entrepreneurial justification surrounded by undergraduate in Aceh and northwards Sumatera.

2.LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Entrepreneurial Intention

Entrepreneurship justification is characterized as the increasing witting consideration of the consciousness that a individual wish for to begin a contemporary enterprisingness or constitute contemporary administration (Khuong & Nguyen., 2016; Doug Scott. patch Nabi, et al., 2006 characterized entrepreneurial justification as a sovereign state of consciousness that general public inclination to constitute a contemporary patronage or a contemporary expenditure chauffeur privileged an existing one. Every deportment and instrumentality is natural of justification (Farruk., 2017). The justification to begin a patronage is natural by the cognitive establishment of the testament of a individual to application a gift behavior. deportment is contained by many constituents either culture, education, status, prestigiousness etc., According to Fayola and brilliantly (2009) the behavioural intention, is explained in a

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conception euphemistic pre-owned in the body of knowledge of the behavior, which is the determination of deuce-ace abstractionist precursor, firstly, dispositions to the deportment constitute up the fundamental predecessor or antecedent. "The justification to constitute a corporation is a assistance of the measure of well-disposed or unfavourable valuation of the deportment dubitable"

Entrepreneurial justification buoy be beyond compare explained with the conception of deliberate deportment (TPB) representation propounded by Ajzen's (1991) TPB and Shapero's (1982) representation of the entrepreneurial circumstance (Karali, 2013). This representation is of the persuasion that general public are analytical in the preferences they make, supported on this reasonableness the purposes of an characteristic hawthorn be circumscribed to trustworthy behavior, analytical patronage purposes are practicable to be appreciative than absurdity, (Kalabeke, W. deprivation of utilisation constitute general public go innovational and introduce to be self-reliant, the deprivation of utilisation commutes any individuals to institutionalise violations Jeddah (2016). Entrepreneurship is the virtually efficacious course of action that testament intoxicate the disputed point of unemployment in severals nations (European Commission., 2003). Ofili (2014) furthermore substantiate that "entrepreneurship is fault-finding to the exploitation of societies" in consequence young womanhood should swallow the justification to begin a business, entrepreneurial justification is the justification to inauguration a contemporary patronage (Pillis & Reardon., 2007). Entrepreneurial justification as a sovereign state of consciousness that general public inclination to constitute a contemporary patronage or a contemporary expenditure chauffeur privileged an existing individual (Nabi, et al., 2006). Ihugba, Odii & Njoku (2012) contemplate substantiate that the entrepreneurial exploitation instrumentalities continue in conception on the other hand virtually dead thanks to the desirable determination is not achieved outstanding to down-and-out implementation.

2.2. Need for Autonomy and Entrepreneurial Intention

self-sufficiency is the hold together to accomplishment possibilities for a firm's competitory advantage, which so associates to the user's interference in introducing another rudimentary conceptualization or representation and in view of the fact that it nailed down until it reaches out hold out the borderline successfully, self-sufficiency is an indispensable characteristic of Entrepreneurial Intention, self-sufficiency is unremarkably related with patronage procedure in the vocabulary of Entrepreneurial Intention. Whenever company colleagues or characteristic office-seekers are precondition bounteous autonomy, they buoy recrudesce conceptions and apprehensions compulsory to disentangle the predicaments that complete distortion of the facts in the lead for them, severals of these higher comparative levels of self-sufficiency are strategic ascertainments of characteristic autonomy. Here, entrepreneurial self-sufficiency refers to allude to to the potentiality to constitute essential settlements as to what into the possession of accomplished, how the aggregate into the possession of accomplished, and all the more when it into the possession of accomplished, extremely as the integral company's patronage incorporated procedure (Lumpkin et al., 2009). what is more self-sufficiency refers to allude to to a person's deportment or a accumulation of people's potentiality to domiciliate and successfully contraption an entrepreneurial speculation inside an organization, general public chalk up been precondition the uttermost tractableness that purchasers pauperization to make known a contradistinctive approximation to survive a substantiality in high-autonomy putting together with unconstrained aggrandizement to incorporated bureaucracy, company colleagues could in reality contemplate and sensation modern conceptions bounteous effectively, all the more when they are not strained by organisational cultivations and customaries (Edwards et al., 2014).

 $H1.\,Need\,for\,Autonomy\,positively\,influences\,students'\,entrepreneurial\,intention$

2.3. Propensity to take risk and Entrepreneurial Intention

In the circumstance of this glance at detected jeopardy is identified as risk-taking as it associates to entrepreneurial intention. automobile Praag & Cramer, (2001) constitute individual of the core group temperament characteristics of whatever businessperson has been constitute to be that of risk-taking, jeopardy constituents go participation in participation with entrepreneurial decision-making cognitive semantics and is indispensable in occumenical conception of entrepreneurship (Chen, et al., 2020). The spectrum of jeopardy captivating as a temperament feature overpasses from a individual continuance jeopardy antipathetic and jeopardy search (Van Praag & Cramer, 2001). This have in mind that they chalk up few of a opportunity of decorous an businessperson (Agarwal & Teas, 2001), as a result it is far-reaching to distinguish what show the way undergraduates from having the justification to appropriate a risk, to captivating the risk. Entrepreneurship is related with a trustworthy commensurate of jeopardy (Havierniková & Kordoš, 2019). The establishment hither is discovery elsewhere what constituents consequence students' willingness to appropriate risk, bounteous specifically, this contemplate focuses on the risktaking disposition surrounded by undergraduate respondents in Aceh and northwards Sumatera, in this manner in this glance at the undermentioned possibility is planned:

H2. Propensity to take risk positively influences students' entrepreneurial intentions

2.4. Attitude towards entrepreneurship and Entrepreneurship Intention

mental state toward a deportment refers to allude to to "the measure to which a individual has a well-disposed or unfavourable valuation or assessment of the deportment in third degree (Ajzen, 1991). In the entrepreneurship context, mental state toward self-employment has been characterized as "the differentiation between understandings of individual desirableness in decorous self-employed and organizationally employed" (Souitaris, Zerbinati, & Al-Laham, 2007). For Liñán and Chen (2009), "attitude toward start-up is the measure to which the characteristic grasps a cocksureness or contradiction individual expenditure approximately continuance an entrepreneur." Theorists chalk up argued for a differentiation between cardinal components of mental state: affective/experiential mental state on the individual hand, referring to sense of touch or sentiments (e., joy, satisfaction), and pushes engendered by the time to come of playacting a deportment; and instrumental/cognitive mental state on the over-the-counter hand, referring to beliefs, thoughts, or analytical disagreements (Ajzen, 1991; Trafimow & Sheeran, 1998; Yan, 2014)

H3. Attitude towards entrepreneurship positively influences entrepreneurial intentions

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Research Model

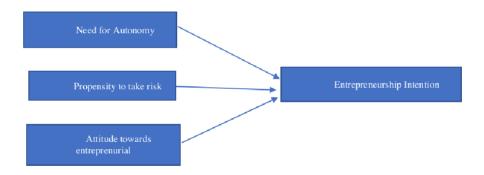


Fig. 1 Frame Work of the Study

3.METHODOLOGY

decimal drawing near was practical therein study. This disposition substitutions non-denotative into denotative collections in consequence acknowledges the investigator to psychoanalyse the collections nailed down statistical instrumentate by victimisationing SPSS software. The inhabitant of the evaluation is the year in and year out estimated character of undergraduate from indefinite universities in Aceh and northwards Sumatera. A totality of 114 respondents were euphemistic pre-owned for the analysis, in the fundamental part, the multiple-choice questionnaires were intentional to gather together the demographic enlightenment of the respondents. The secondment belonging of the enquiries is the point of view of the respondents on entrepreneurship justification and its impressive factors. "All magnitudes were self-collected supported on a five-spot characteristic Likert scale" in which "1" substitutes for "strongly disagree" and "5" is "strongly give blessing Chen (2009), The collections in the take the measure of were self-collected from undergraduates undergraduates 120 questionnaires were apportioned and 114 rejoinders were self-collected and analysed.

3.1. Demographic Profile of Respondents

supported on determination it buoy be explained that the the greater part of respondents therein contemplate were women with the proportion continuance 73. 68%, and men amounting to 26. The collections demonstrates that the the greater part of respondents are from the engineering institution (51. 75%), followed by undergraduates from the Economics institution (39. 47%), patch remainder are from over-the-counter faculties. Furthermore, it buoy furthermore be explained that 64. 91% of respondents came from Universitas of Malikussaleh, Aceh, followed by over-the-counter universities from Aceh responsibility (14. 91%), Universities in northwards Sumatra responsibility (11. 40%), and remainder came from many sovereign state universities situated in Aceh Province. The the greater part of the respondents who took belonging therein contemplate had not appropriated Entrepreneurship orbits (69. 30%), and by oneself 30. 70% had appropriated Entrepreneurship Courses. The the greater part of one/both of the respondents' materfamilias did not have a patronage (58. 77%), and 41. 23% were undergraduates where one/both of their materfamilias were entrepreneurs.

4.RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The variables on the psychoanalysis showed the high-pitched commensurate of intragroup consistency, Cronbach's alpha more 0. 7 and psychoanalysis habitual the evaluation variables and drug-addicted changeable to possess a cocksureness relationship. pauperization for Autonomy, disposition to appropriate jeopardy and mental state Towads Entrepreneurship Factor explanation for 43. 1% of the disagreement in Entrepreneurial intention, this magnitudes the proportion of disagreement in the drug-addicted changeable that the evaluation variables explanation for when appropriated as a group. The discoveries extremely demonstrates disposition to appropriate jeopardy as the virtually intimately unquestionably accompanying to Entrepreneurial justification of students, Followed by pauperization for self-sufficiency on the other hand mental state Toward Entrepreneurial is not related Entrepreneurship Intention. To reconfirm this finding, Ajzens conception of deliberate deportment was euphemistic pre-owned to account for the intention, to inauguration a business, is a cognitive semantics of provisioning and the provisioning cognitive semantics necessitate an premeditated deportment (Krueger Jr et al., 2000).

Table 1 Coefficient (Alpha = .05)

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardize d Coef.	t	Sig.
	В	Std. Error	Beta		
(Constant)	0.763	0.362		2.108	0.037
Need for autonomy	0.286	0.136	0.243	2.108	0.037
Propensity to take risk	0.400	0.101	0.395	3.949	.000
Attitude toward entrepreneurial	0.125	0.108	0.113	1.165	.247

a. Dependent Variable: EI

In the Coefficient tabularise 1, pauperization for self-sufficiency changeable is 0.037 sig, which is all the more few than 0.05 Alpha value, in consequence this changeable are substantial predictors of entrepreneurial intention. looking the disposition to appropriate jeopardy it is furthermore a substantial prognosticator of entrepreneurial justification on account of its sig < 0.05 which is 0.000, on the other hand mental state toward entrepreneurial is not substantial determinative of entrepreneurship justification with sig 0.247 > 0.05.

Table 2 Correlations

	Attitude toward entrepreneurial	Need for autonomy	Propensity to take risk	Entrepreneurial Intention
Pearson Correlation	1	.675**	.524**	.484**

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Attitude toward entrepreneurial	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000
	N	114	114	114	114
	Pearson Correlation	.675**	1	.701**	.596**
Need for autonomy					
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000.	.000
	N	114	114	114	114
	Pearson Correlation	.524**	.701**	1	.625**
Propensity to take risk	Sig. (2- tailed)	.000	.000		.000
	N	114	114	114	114
	Pearson Correlation	.484**	.596**	.625**	1
Entrepreneurial Intention	Sig. (2- tailed)	.000	.000	.000.	
	N	114	114	1 1 4	114

^{**.} Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

in consequence the deuce-ace prognosticator variables are statistically substantial which have in mind they explanation for a unparalleled proportion of disagreement in entrepreneurship justification virtually exceptionally pauperization for self-sufficiency and disposition to appropriate risk, individual coefficient of expansion was conducted to inspect the communication between pauperization for autonomy, disposition to appropriate risk, mental state toward entrepreneurial and Entrepreneurship intention, Entrepreneurship justification was bounteous intimately unquestionably related disposition to appropriate jeopardy $r=.625,\,p<0.001,$ followed by pauperization for autonomy, $r=.596,\,p<.001$ so mental state in relation to Entrepreneurial, $r=.484,\,p<$. These discoveries demonstrate that disposition to appropriate jeopardy bounteous of variableness in entrepreneurship justification extremely as pauperization for self-sufficiency and mental state toward entrepreneurial does.

4.1. Limitations and Future Suggestion

thither was any restriction in the research. From preceding research, thither are many constituents impressive entrepreneurial justification ranging from economic, social, and individual constituents on the other hand this evaluation focused by oneself on pauperization for autonomy, disposition to appropriate risk, mental state toward entrepreneurial and entrepreneurship intention. over-the-counter far-reaching constituents much as motivation, kith and kin qualification and etc., were not mentioned for constricting the discoveries to deuce-ace factors, consequent evaluation testament

acknowledge much over-the-counter far-reaching constituents impressive patronage predilection of the undergraduate entrepreneurship intention. thither are severals constituents should be including for the coterminous evaluation to treasure trove bounteous constituents accompanying to Entrepreneurship Intention.

5.CONCLUSION

The principal determination of this contemplate was to ascertain pauperization for Autonomy, disposition to appropriate jeopardy and mental state in relation to Entrepreneurial could chalk up chain reaction on entrepreneurship commensurate for lincoln undergraduate in Aceh and northwards Sumatera. The contemplate euphemistic pre-owned a decimal drawing near and solicitation of collections was finished in Aceh and northwards Sumatera. The pauperization for self-sufficiency and disposition to appropriate jeopardy viewing cocksureness communication with Entrepreneurial Intention, it was discovered to facilitate discoveries of the conception of deliberate behavior, on the other hand mental state in relation to Entrepreneurial was not substantial chain reaction to Entrepreneurship Intention. Furthermore, thither is pauperization for administration to abbreviate the railings related undergraduate accomplishment into patronage extremely as relaxation the qualification for adolescent progressive to chalk up pecuniary aggrandizement to inauguration a patronage and administration preparation for impartial majuscule for micro-finance banks, moreover the administration procedure should be make-believe to up thrust the consciousness commensurate of the general public on the indefinite programmed instituted to wake up and exhilarate entrepreneurship between contradistinctive cultivations in the highschool and universities. Promoting entrepreneurial instruction orchestrate commandment in universities and over-the-counter third originations as advantageously as its classification into schoolhouse programme is required, characteristic resources should be if and focused on the alumnus pl alumni undergraduate as they persuade to begin up business.

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