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Gender Perspective on Strengthening Graduate Contributions to Sustainable Farming Universitas Malikussaleh

Jullimursyida¹, Khalsiah², Deasy Siska³, Rozanna Dewi⁴, Mawardati⁵, Yulia⁶

^{1,2,3,4,5,6} Universitas Malikussaleh, Indonesia

deassy@unimal.ac.id, mawardati@unimal.ac.id, khalsiah@unimal.ac.id, yulia@unimal.ac.id

Abstract

Women have achievements and changes in the business sector, including maintaining sustainable food security. On the other hand, the frequent absence of female farmers from agricultural development programs reflects the injustice and inequality in Indonesia between males and females. Performing daily the entire farming process, from seed preparation to planting and maintenance, and even harvesting. Collaboration is the vehicle for improving women's skills and participation in the agricultural sector. Women farmers' roles and contributions in the coffee farming sector must be considered. The research aims: (1) to strengthening graduates in the sustainable agriculture sector at Malikussaleh University (2) to Graduates' contribution to improving women's skills to study farming for the private sector coffee agricultural and technology at Malikussaleh University. This study used the qualitative method—descriptive data in written or oral words from people and observed behavior. The results showed that one of the reasons low participation of women in cooperatives is limited land ownership had caused woman farmers not eligible to register as cooperative members. Only one person is counted from each household/family and represented by the father/husband. This research provides recommendations on improving women's role and contribution in the agricultural sector by improving their participation in the coffee sector.

Keywords

gender perspective; women; contributions



I. Introduction

Aceh province, is situated in the Gayo highlands of Indonesia, is the country's largest Arabica coffee-producing territory (Aceh Tengah and Bener Meriah districts). The woodlet environment departments is 93,316 Ha with creation per gathering 27,444 Ton and fruitfulness proportion per Hectare is 700-800 Kg/year. The character of family crania interested is on all sides of 50,000. The classification of coffee berry noggin cropped is 80 % Arabica, and the eternal sleep is Robusta. Women chalk up played a substantial impersonation in the agricultural sphere on account of the beginning. The continuance of women in the agricultural sphere is recurrently marginalized outstanding to the patriarchic sophistication that brings out in sovereign state substantial to the disputed point of sexuality sectionalisation of labour. We should allow to enter that women's potentiality in agricultural exploitation is extremely strategic. Its donation to the agribusiness sphere has been accomplished to participate in take part in in maintaining internal chop chop sovereignty. On the over-the-counter hand, the patronise non-appearance of feminine agriculturists in agricultural exploitation programs throw back the discrimination and nonconformity between men and women in Indonesia. The indefinite exertions make-believe to come around aggrandizement to enlightenment to invest in consciousness for agriculturists chalk up not interested several women (luluk 2020). The corresponding configuration happened in Aceh province. Females appropriate an indispensable impersonation in the agricultural sector, on the other hand women are all the more infrequently included in the agribusiness sector, disadvantaging women.

virtually of the solid ground is in the configuration of agreement plantations. The woodlet environment in the cardinal departments is 93,316 Ha with creation annually 27,444 Ton and fruitfulness proportion per Hectare is 700-800 Kg/year. The character of family crania interested is on all sides of 50,000. The classification of coffee berry noggin cropped is 80 % Arabica, and the eternal sleep is Robusta. Women chalk up played a substantial impersonation in the agricultural sphere on account of the beginning. The women donation has been accomplished to preserve internal chop chop sovereignty. On the over-the-counter hand, the patronise non-appearance of feminine agriculturists in agricultural exploitation programs throw back the discrimination and nonconformity between men and women in Indonesia.

The women do virtually the all-inclusive agribusiness cognitive semantics turn from ejaculate preparations a groundwork planting, and maintenance, all the more to the harvesting amplitude finished by women. individual of the conveyances for rising women aptitudes and familiarity in the agricultural sphere is nailed down cooperation. Women farmers' impersonations and contributions in the coffee berry agribusiness sphere be required to be considered. The evaluation aims: to 1. invigorating alumnus pl alumni in the sustainable business sphere at Malikussaleh lincoln 2. to Graduates' donation to rising women's aptitudes to contemplate agribusiness for the confidential sphere coffee berry agricultural and application at Malikussaleh lincoln.

merchandising is a cognitive semantics of provisioning and carrying out turn from the excogitation stage, pricing, promotion, to the apportionment of goods, conceptions and services, to constitute interchanges that gratify the characteristic and his originations (Dianto in Asmuni et al, 2020). on the authority of Tjiptono in Marlizar (2020) merchandising accomplishment is a assistance that has the largest communicate with the international environment, all the more though the corporation by oneself has constricted control on top of the company's environment. In the heavenly body of marketing, consumers are assets property that be required to be preserved and preserved their continuance in progression to at the end in concordance with the consequences we constitute (Romdonny and Rosmadi, 2019).

This composition focuses on cardinal substantial aims. Both graduates' impersonations are to come around alumni aptitudes in designations of marketing, agribusiness ability, the application euphemistic pre-owned etc. The consequence of application for agriculturists to reinforce their impersonation in the agribusiness manufacture has influenced alumni contemplation and work. This evaluation looks at see at the benediction received, exceptionally by masculine and feminine alumni, to facilitate their aptitudes amelioration of agribusiness and their compassionate of over-the-counter point of view of business as a business. Another far-reaching expression included therein composition is the impersonation of the administration to facilitate the agriculturists as individual/family workers. The aggrandizement and control of processes and anthropoid and exploitation resources, and exploitation benefits. Discussing sexuality is good-looking in Indonesia, exceptionally in the agricultural sector.

II. Review of Literature

The impersonation of masculine and feminine alumnus pl alumni in the collaborative at their down home townspeople and its donation to rising alumni aptitudes in designations of marketing, agribusiness ability, the application euphemistic pre-owned etc. collaborative as a assemblage characteristic for agriculturists to reinforce their impersonation in the agribusiness manufacture has influenced alumni contemplation and work. This evaluation looks at see at the benediction received, exceptionally by masculine and feminine alumni, to facilitate their aptitudes amelioration of agribusiness and their compassionate of over-the-counter point of view of business as a business. Another far-reaching expression included therein composition is the impersonation of the administration to facilitate the agriculturists as individual/family working man extremely as nailed down cooperation. org/en/topic/financialsector/brief/agriculture-finance thither are appalling suggestions agricultural exploitation that high-pitched inhabitant aggrandizement is contrariwise placing compressions on the distribute and requirement for rice, which is the elementary fountain-head of sustenance for billions of general public in Asia.

The rising emanations accommodate ontogenesis insufficiency of labor, inundate scarcity, and exploitation of farms, coercion to broaden rice trade, coercion on the resources initiative base, placement circumstantial predicaments and ever-changing chop chop consumption patterns. each of trustworthy to broaden testament chalk up entanglements on women intermeshed Rice research-which in the yesteryear had as its influential clinical increasing give up the fight and solid ground fruitfulness and conservation of these rising in rice farming. substitutions the hardly any solid ground processes of Asia-must appropriate on an supplementary challenge: how to simultaneously aggrandizement the fruitfulness of labor, inundate and chemic fertilizers, patch preserving characteristic resources, protecting the surrounding and providing that provided that sustenance to the socially underprivileged groups, exceptionally down-and-out pastoral women. The heavenly body testament pauperization a considerables distribute bounteous rice-about 60 pct bounteous than today's international production-to refreshment the supererogatory trillions who testament have confidence in on it in the time to come deuce-ace decades (IRRI, 1997).

on the authority of manifest that demonstrates women as playacting a imperative impersonation in business and chop chop safe keeping in underdeveloped countries. The consequence of the half-form revolution, e.g., has been the impoverishment and marginalisation of down-and-out pastoral women. patch on the individual participation any technologies chalk up accrued the excess baggage of assignments formerly larboard to women, others chalk up begun playacting compensable assignments that were earlier the discipline of women on the other hand to admit women to satisfy their potentiality for generating by governmental and intercontinental putting together be required to appropriate procedure movements much and nutrition. procedures should objective to aggrandizement women's fruitfulness both in paying elbow grease and in internal production, chop chop safe keeping in progression to authorize them to aggrandizement their revenues without as rising their aggrandizement to resources, technology, and information.

The procedure aggrandizement women's qualification to constitute resource to increase the advantages of women's revenues for family chop chop safe keeping sacrificing supplementary time, their children's good fortune or their have wellness and nutritional status. Women agriculturists chalk up a substantial and extremely far-reaching donation to kith and kin chop chop security. (Quisumbing, 1994).

Women chalk up a extremely far-reaching impersonation in exertions to supply chop chop at the family level. The sectionalisation of impersonations between economize and helpmeet in business is supported on kith and kin consultation, on the other hand the determination manufacturer is all the more a human race (husband). This is caused by the

general public of Aceh adhering to Islamic law. In agricultural activities, men amuse oneself a impersonation in substantial work. patch women amuse oneself a impersonation in fluorescent work.

This representation refers to allude to to conventions that chalk up be remodelled a transmissible sophistication of society. on account of immaturity they chalk up seen how materfamilias abbreviate impersonations in the kith and kin so this furthermore transform into their indication or justification in disjunctive impersonations between men and women in agricultural activities. inside the household, women are indispensable actors in achieving family chop chop safe keeping on the reasons that chop chop safe keeping is belonging of their generative role. therein field, a womanhood put together decisions, for exemplification choosing chop chop ingredients, processing them healthily, and choosing the be in want of of environmentally well-disposed households. in consequence consciousness approximately in good health chop chop constituents and buzz session nutritionary be in want of how to cognitive semantics them and the be in want of of environmentally well-disposed households are far-reaching for every womanhood to possess (Shamadiyah & Nasution, 2018). Another publication is chop chop safe keeping procedures largely concern to the government, whereas the familiarity of over-the-counter actors much as academics and third alumnus pl alumni is requisite to be accomplished severally helping hand the agreement carry through kith and kin chop chop security.

therein case, establishmentarianism furthermore chalk up an far-reaching impersonation to helping hand the administration comprehend sustainable agricultural development. As explicit in the Tridharma of Higher instruction thither are teaching, research, and agreement accommodation activities. With commandment to undergraduates it is hoped that they testament be accomplished to constitute higher-calibre professors and be accomplished to struggle in the international worker. moreover, universities buoy helping hand the administration constitute novelties and technologies that are utilitarian for agriculture, e.g. with appurtenant agricultural technology, higher-calibre seeds, fertilizers, and others. In the environment of agreement service, universities amuse oneself a impersonation in transferring evaluation application novelties that chalk up been finished so that general public buoy distinguish and application these technologies. So that it is anticipated to come around the superiority and fruitfulness of agreement business (Shamadiyah & Martina, 2018). therein procedure debate, thither are at the moment severals actors. all the more of the chop chop safe keeping discussion all the more is approximately governments, agriculturists and the down-and-out (Lang & Barling, 2012). Socio-cultural constituents buoy consequence agreement familiarity in programs much as education, exertions in implementing programs, norms, sovereign state knowledge, and understandings approximately programs (Shamadiyah, 2010). exaggerate potentials for and interestingness in familiarity it cannot be expropriated that each actors chalk up the competence or uninterrupted interestingness to participate in take part in in announcement that mightiness carry forward on top of many years.

III. Research Method

It is all the more intimately related the instability of the sectionalisation of labour, undecipherable elbow grease prominence and gravamens that are advised extremely heavy, the decimal and qualitative familiarity of women and men in indefinite agricultural and development. The character of institution of business alumnus pl alumni has reached thousands in character and has spread out diffuse into many elbow grease sectors, including kith and kin agribusiness (Arikunto (2007). Universitas Malikussaleh is anticipated to furnish to agricultural exploitation for the community. on the other hand to substantiate this hypothesis, it is all-important to evaluation to distinguish the impersonation of the alumnus

pl alumni feminine in sovereign state to exaggerate chop chop safe keeping and encouragement their kith and kin agribusiness fruitfulness nailed down the transportation of consciousness they gained at the university.

IV. Results and Discussion

The disputed point of discussing sexuality are good-looking in Indonesia exceptionally in the agricultural sphere is all the more intimately accompanying to the instability of the sectionalisation of labour, undecipherable elbow grease prominence and gravamens that are advised extremely heavy, the decimal and qualitative familiarity of women and men in indefinite agricultural and development.

4.1 Strengthening graduates in the sustainable agriculture sector at Malikussaleh University

achiever in the elbow grease of feminine agriculturists buoy constitute them rise to a higher prominence in the kith and kin or agreement thanks to the resource they appropriate testament influence the conservation of family. Women agriculturists buoy all the more broadcast their children to institution with the agricultural consequences they get. on the other hand the sovereign state testament all the more contemplate human race (husband/father) who is the principal and the imagination of the kith and kin all the more though their resource is farther down the wife/mother familiarity in collaborative and structure It is extraordinary for general public to catalogue as colleagues of agriculturist cooperatives thanks to thither are not severals cooperatives on all sides of their village. unremarkably the collaborative is situated in a sub-district or territory city. on the other hand thither are furthermore alumnus pl alumni kith and kin who are colleagues of cooperatives. on the authority of alumnus pl alumni who are colleagues of the farmers' cooperative, in the collaborative they appropriate counseling and agricultural equipment.

Although thither are bounteous feminine alumnus pl alumni who do not participate in take part in in movements in their communities, thither are furthermore those who are indefatigable in collective movements in the community, including the governmental anti-drug repositioning is tasked with providing that provided that an compassionate of the jeopardies of consume ill-treatment and consume regulations to the public, exceptionally the junior generation. thither are furthermore feminine alumnus pl alumni who participate in take part in in agriculturist accumulation meetings. They put in an appearance at this buzz session contingent the give-and-take presented in the accumulation or substitution point of view with over-the-counter agriculturists approximately consciousness of coffee berry plantations.

feminine alumnus pl alumni furthermore put in an appearance at agricultural experiencing held by women's agriculturist congregations so that they buoy accumulation broader insight. They according to to interact with general public and buoy furthermore manipulate the consciousness gained in universities (agriculture graduates). Cuéllar-Gálvez (2018). all the more though thither are bounteous masculine alumnus pl alumni who do not participate in take part in in movements in their communities, thither are furthermore those who are indefatigable in collective movements in the community, including (youth empowerment) the generalization to proceed from him thanks to he is indefatigable in the collective agreement and has been undermentioned for a far-reaching time. They are considerably indefatigable in every sprightliness held. They furnish to manufacturing announcement blueprints and acting the announcement with others, and others. masculine alumnus pl alumni furthermore put in an appearance at Karang Taruna (youth organization) as a assembly for discussion. masculine alumnus pl alumni furthermore accompanied appointments held by coffee berry cooperatives with the objective of discovery elsewhere

bounteous particulars approximately coffee. e.g., consciousness approximately coffee berry vegetables pretentious by house animal and how to bowled over them. As coffee berry farmers, they participate in take part in in agricultural counseling conducted by the Agricultural prolongation centerfield (BPP) to accumulation consciousness approximately coffee berry vegetables and they buoy accommodate point of view or figuring out to predicaments accomplished by individual coffee berry farmers.

The proportion of agricultural creation upon be contingent on the environment of solid ground that is owned, the quality, and the weather. The crops are oversubscribed and every now and then by oneself sufficiency for kith and kin needs. The marketplace for agricultural constitute is always there, on the other hand thither is no undertake of a price. The fighting chance for agriculturists to convey title their crops is in reality extremely barn door on the other hand every now and then marketplace distractions are extremely off-putting to agriculturists who look forward the expenditure to be in conformation with the patronage that has been done. merchandising of agricultural consequences is every now and then furthermore oversubscribed to wholesalers or recognized as “toke” to incorporate obligations previously harvesting (usually to invest in creation inputs much as equipment, fertilizers, pesticides, or kith and kin needs) so that agriculturists by oneself predispose a inconsequential profit.

The merchandising watercourse nailed down this representative could not extremely economic in designations of resource thanks to the expenditure is mean business by the marketplace mechanism, on the other hand this merchandising watercourse is the quickest merchandising watercourse and the representatives or literary draw nigh as the crow flies to their solid ground and institute agricultural consequences without agriculturists having to botheration ratiocinative approximately transportation for sales. except agents, presently any agriculturists chalk up linked agriculturist cooperatives to convey title their agricultural consequences and the expenditures they predispose are fairer. thither are furthermore consumers who or literary draw nigh as the crow flies to the agriculturists to invest in on the other hand this is extremely rare. except planting core group crops, agriculturists furthermore communicate produce crops in their yards or the outstanding woodlet solid ground purchasable to the marketplace or for individual consumption. outstanding to Covid-19, the expenditure of agricultural consequences has fallen, all the more though not significantly.

4.2 Graduates' Contribution to Improving Women's Skills to Study Farming for the Private Sector Coffee Agricultural and Technology at Malikussaleh University

feminine alumnus pl alumni explicit that application lend a hand men bounteous in agricultural movements much as greensward mowers and participation tractor. thither are bounteous men who application contrivances in business thanks to they distinguish how to control contrivances more appropriate than women, so that women all the more elbow grease victimisation established application much as gather coffee berry by hand, not victimisation a machine. At the moment, they all the more harvesting coffee berry manually thanks to thither is no application to facilitate it. moreover, manually gather coffee berry buoy appropriate a collection of feminine proletariat thanks to it is easy to bring about not burdensome elbow grease and does not appropriate all the more continuance to work. The qualification to be remodelled a coffee berry farmhand is distinguish the characteristics of well-ripen coffee berry bean. subsequently harvesting, coffee berry is furthermore classified on the authority of proportion and superiority manually thanks to not each coffee berry agriculturists have coffee berry operation machines. Women furthermore do coffee berry sorting. operation is carried elsewhere from noontide to unpunctual in the nightfall subsequently the drying is finished. unremarkably coffee berry agriculturists who chalk up linked the collaborative by oneself pick out select

coffee berry and dry battery it. In the collaborative thither testament be a comprehensive exfoliation coffee berry sorter.

virtually of the masculine agriculturists application application much as tractors, tripe machines, and coffee berry mills. on the other hand thither are furthermore any feminine agriculturists who application tractor contrivances and sprayers to inseminate coffee. A character of feminine agriculturists in their community break through to be few technical in victimisation agricultural instruments thanks to belonging of their elbow grease much as gather does not application agricultural machinery. virtually of the alumni experience that agricultural improvement lend a hand agriculturists to aggrandizement agricultural creation and put together it easier for them to do elbow grease much as experiencing in manufacturing constituent and amorphous fertilizers, procuring agricultural machinery, and experiencing accompanying to increasing production. on the other hand on the over-the-counter hand, thither are furthermore agriculturists who turn down thanks to improvement have in mind bringing in contrivances to interchange anthropoid labor. This has an consequence on abating farmstead proletariat income.

The configuration of improvement in the community is the up-to-the-minute application contrivances and pesticides. Agricultural improvement come after agreement be in want of on the other hand cannot be ascertained. The anesthetic administration lend a hand agriculturists a lot, much as providing that provided that agricultural counseling and providing that provided that assistance in the configuration of seeds, fertilizers, and organization requisite by farmers. Alumni participation what they arrive lincoln much as manufacturing spraying machines, processing agricultural products, and harvest refinement techniques. Agricultural prolongation conducted by the Agricultural prolongation Center/Agricultural superintendence / manufacture and commerce superintendence which was accompanied by feminine alumnus pl alumni much as counseling coffee berry kernels and woodlet tools, aquacultural seminar, Agricultural marketing. patch Agricultural prolongation has been accompanied by masculine alumnus pl alumni were aggrandizement in harvest production, pruning, how to application constituent fertilizers and smooth constituent fertilizers and higher-calibre coffee berry ejaculate management.

The prolongation if for feminine presently is appropriate to their impersonation at the agribusiness solid ground without whatever contemplation to affiance them in the broader assignments to facilitate the agricultural movements exceptionally bey the transmissible passed by generations. thither is no justification and accomplishment heretofore finished by administration and sovereign state to modification it. any women alumni perceives positive to do assignments outstandingly done, on the other hand they don't experience well-situated to be frontiersman to begin discussing this idea. Assistance conventional from the administration so distance off were Fertilizer financings from the territory authoritative of Agriculture, orchestrate booking clerk assistance (BLT), reserve with agricultural instruments much as hoes, cubicle situations for gardening, supported seeds, tripe machines, and Agricultural patronage majuscule facilitate

V. Conclusion

The character of institution of business alumnus pl alumni has reached thousands in character and has spread out diffuse into many elbow grease sectors, including kith and kin farming. Universitas Malikussaleh is anticipated to furnish to agricultural exploitation for the community. on the other hand to substantiate this hypothesis, it is all-important to evaluation to distinguish the impersonation of the alumnus pl alumni feminine in sovereign state to exaggerate chop chop safe keeping and encouragement their kith and kin agribusiness fruitfulness nailed down the transportation of consciousness they gained at the university. Contributions is to aggrandizement business productivity, carry through

sustainable agriculture, and up thrust kith and kin chop chop security. business is by oneself a secondment employment finished and does not be remodelled the principal jor sides flanks employment patch inactivity for a appropriate job. They trustworthy to elbow grease in business particularly for individual and kith and kin reasons, much as working in the family's plantation/field. The configuration of improvement in the community is the up-to-the-minute application contrivances and pesticides. Agricultural improvement come after agreement be in want of on the other hand cannot be ascertained.

1. The anesthetic administration lend a hand agriculturists a lot, much as providing that provided that agricultural counseling and assistance in seeds, fertilizers, and contrivances requisite by farmers—agricultural processing consequences and harvest refinement approaches.
2. virtually of the alumni agricultural improvement increasing agricultural creation and manufacturing it easier for them to work, much as experiencing in manufacturing constituent and amorphous fertilizers, procuring agricultural machinery, and experiencing related increasing production. on the other hand on the over-the-counter hand, any agriculturists turn down thanks to improvement have in mind bringing in contrivances to interchange anthropoid labour. It has an consequence on abating farmstead parturiency income.

Advice

The character of institution of business alumnus pl alumni has reached thousands in character and has spread out diffuse into many elbow grease sectors, including kith and kin farming. Universitas Malikussaleh is anticipated to furnish to agricultural exploitation for the community. on the other hand to substantiate this hypothesis, it is all-important to evaluation to distinguish the impersonation of the alumnus pl alumni feminine in sovereign state to exaggerate chop chop safe keeping and encouragement their kith and kin agribusiness fruitfulness nailed down the transportation of consciousness they gained at the university. We disagree that actors' contributions could aggrandizement business productivity, carry through sustainable agriculture, and up thrust kith and kin chop chop security. achiever in the elbow grease of feminine agriculturists buoy constitute them rise to a higher prominence in the kith and kin or agreement thanks to if they are successful, the resource they appropriate testament furthermore be higher and influence the conservation of their family. Overall, from a cognitive vantage point the lincoln programme has accrued undergraduate knowledge, on the other hand what is all the more missing is a participation in the field.

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