



CHAPTER - 3 PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

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BRAINSTORMING

- Merupakan bentuk tense ketiga dari kelompok Present.
- Fungsi utamanya adalah untuk mengungkapkan suatu hal atau aktivitas yang pada saat ini sudah selesai dilakukan, tanpa keterangan waktu kapan hal atau aktivitas tersebut dilakukan.
- Jika pada saat ini anda sudah makan malam, anda cukup mengatakan, “ I have eaten dinner”.

DESCRIBING ACTIVITIES

- Topic : This weeks's activities

I would like to tell you many things that have happened to me and a lot of tjing that i have done this week.

- i have got a call from an old friend

- i have finished my report

- i have gone to Matahari Dept.Store and have bought a new shirt and tie.

DESCRIBING ACTIVITIES

- Topic : This weeks's activities
How about you?
What have you done this week?

RECENT ACTIVITIES

- I have finished my TOEFL-test. Actually the test was on October 09. I Hope the result will be good.
- I have already got a letter from ANDI OFFSET. I got it yesterday morning when i was at my office.

RECENT ACTIVITIES

- How about you? Have you done anything interesting recently?
- Whats that?
- List everything you have done recently.

EXPLAINING THE FORMULA

- **Have /Has + Verb – 3**
- Time expression yang sering menyertai nya adalah : today, this week, this mont, these last few months, twice, several times, etc.

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EXAMPLE

- I usually stand near the blackboard
- I am standing near the blackboard now
- I have stood near the blackboard

- She always teach the students
- She is teaching the students now
- ?

DETAIL FORMULA AND VERB CHANGES

- Auxiliary has di pergunakan untuk subject kalimat bentuk tunggal
- Auxiliary have di pergunakan untuk subject kalimat bentuk jamak
- Kata kerja yang di gunakan adalaah V-3.
study-studied-studied
play-played-played
help-helped-helped

DETAIL FORMULA AND VERB CHANGES

- Kata kerja irregular juga di gunakan pada past perfect tense.

write-wrote-written

know-knew-known

drive-drove-driven

eat-ate-eaten

run-ran-run

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DETAIL FORMULA AND VERB CHANGES

- Tambahkan NOT pada auxiliary has/have dalam bentuk kalimat negative :
 - i have not eaten breakfast today
- Letakkan auxiliary has/have pada awal kalimat sebelum subject pada bentuk Yes/No Question
 - have you eaten breakfast today?

DETAIL FORMULA AND VERB CHANGES

- Letakkan auxiliary has/have setelah kata tanya (Wh-Question) dan sebelum subject dalam bentuk kalimat tanya dengan Wh-Question words.
 - What have you eaten breakfast
 - Where have you sent the letters

EXERCISE

- My unforgettable experience

I have ever been to one of the most interesting parks in central Java. Actually, I have been there several times. The last time I went there was on my holiday. The name of the park is.....